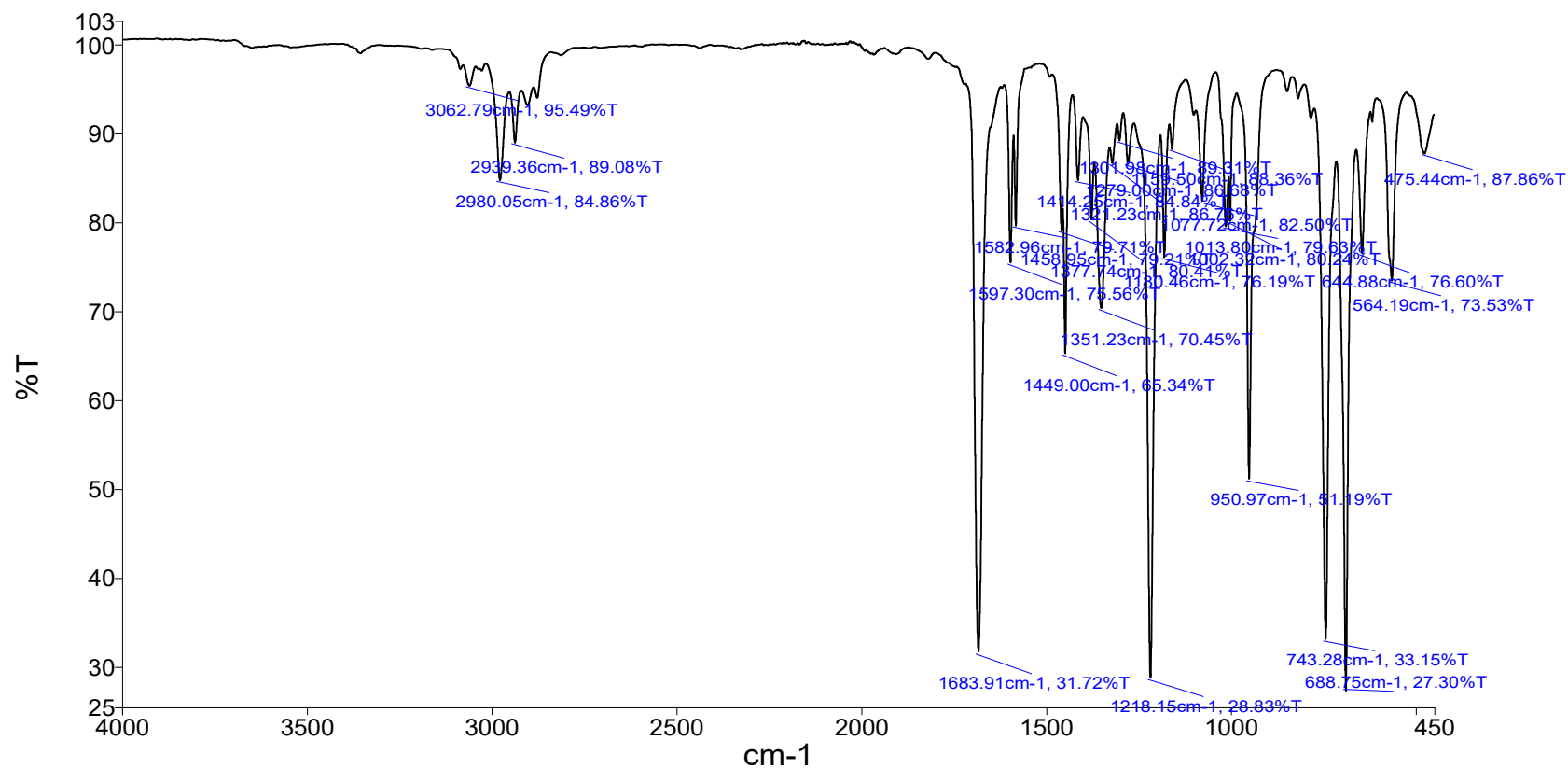


Analyst
Date

Analyst
Thursday, July 24, 2025 10:16 AM



Analyst 2572 Sample 2572 By Analyst Date Thursday, July 24 2025